# 快速使用 IDE 软件开发一个运动 程序

Zhang, Shikun

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# 1. Kollmorgen Automation Suite 科尔摩根自动化组件

控制器:驱动器控制器一体机 PDMM , 独立控制器 PCMM



PDMM 有 800MHz 和 1.2GHz 两款 CPU 选择 PCMM 有 1.2GHz 和 双核 1.2GHz 两款 CPU 选择

伺服驱动器: AKD、AKD2G、S300、S700



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伺服电机: AKM, CDDR, DDR, CDDR, DDL, KBM







# 2. KAS 构架示意图

**KAS Architecture** 



KAS-Setup-3.04.0.60001.exe

KAS-PCMM-M-M1EC-3.04.0.60001.img

KAS-PCMM-M-MCEC-3.04.0.60001.img

KAS-AKD PDMM-M-M1EC-3.04.0.60001.img

KAS-AKD PDMM-M-MCEC-3.04.0.60001.img

#### 要注意使用的 IDE 版本和控制器里运行版本兼容性

Version Source	Found From	Example			
IDE, Controller or Simulator	Help menu > About	Product details: General Version: 2. 5 Build 2.5.0.30540			
PDMM	Web server Settings Firmware tab	Firmware	Network	File System	le contra
		Firmware Information	1		
Firmware versio Recommended		Firmware version Recommended file name	_2.8.1.54839 _KAS-PDMM-M-M	CEC-{version}.img	

## 3. 配置步骤

通过旋钮设置控制器的 IP 地址,通过 IE 游览器可以进入 Web Server 画面

# **IP Address Selection**

- 10 position rotary switch
   0: for DHCP (if no DHCP server, AutoIP is used)
  - 1: for manual IP Address
    - default: 192.168.0.101
    - Setup in Web Server

- 2-9: for static IP address (192.168.0.10x)

#### Manual IP Address \*\*

IP Address	
Subnet Mask	
Default Gateway	





登入 LOGIN, 密码为用户名 administrator

KOLLMORGEN	
Because Motion Matters™	
Username administrator	
Password	
Login Cancel	

KAS Application 画面里

- 显示当前加载在控制器上的项目的一般信息
- 启动和停止运动程序
- 从 Axis 选项卡显示控制器运行的轴一些数据



Settings 画面里

- 显示和更新 KAS 运行时的固件
- 显示网络设置,并修改 IP 地址
- 将控制器固件重置为出厂设置



此页面显示有关硬件状态(存储空间、内存和 CPU 温度)、错误和警报的信息。

KAS Application     Settings     Backup & Restore     Diagnostics       Diagnostics     Diagnostics         Errors and Alarms     HW Status     Crash Reports     EtherCAT         Storage space (used/total)     .8.0/36.9[MB]     *refreshed automatically       Available memory     .194.8[MB]       CPU usage*     .4%       CPU temp*     .56.5[C]       CPU fan present     .False       MW Status     Errors and Alarms
Image: Diagnostics         Errors and Alarms       HW Status       Crash Reports       EtherCAT         Storage space (used/total)       .8.0/36.9[MB]       *refreshed automatically         Available memory       .194.8[MB]       *refreshed automatically         CPU usage*       .4%         CPU temp*       .56.5[C]         CPU fan present       .False         Refresh       Reboots
Errors and Alarms     HW Status     Crash Reports     EtherCAT       Storage space (used/total)     _8.0 / 36.9[MB]     *refreshed automatically       Available memory     _194.8[MB]     *refreshed automatically       CPU usage*     _4%       CPU temp*     _56.5[C]       CPU fan present     _False       Refresh     Reboot       HW Status     Errors and Alarms
Storage space (used/total)       _8.0/36.9[MB]       * refreshed automatically         Available memory       _194.8[MB]         CPU usage*       _4%         CPU temp*       _56.5[C]         CPU fan present       _False         Refresh       Reboot
HW Status Errors and Alarms
CODE DESCRIPTION REMEDY
E12 Not enough flash memory Clean-up the flash memory by removing log files, application programs, recipes, or
Available. Other data mes.
space. other data files. Reset to factory defaults.
Polet Ender Detroyy Three
Project Explorer Deconnect Libraries  Not Connected  C  选择运动引擎选项(Pipe Network 或则 PLCopen)、然后选择合话的例程模板。
Project Explorer       Det Connected         ●       ●

Template Type	Template name	Description
	1 Axis ST	Simple initialization, relative position move
	2 Axes FFLD	Position and velocity moves, gearing, camming, and drive status
	2 Axes ST	Position and velocity moves, gearing, camming, and drive status
	2 Axes SFC	Position and velocity moves, gearing, camming, and drive status with optimized performance.
PLCopen	1 Axis FFLD	Simple initialization, relative position move
	1 Axis ST	Simple initialization, relative position move
	2 Axes FFLD	Position and velocity moves, gearing, camming, and drive status
	2 Axes ST	Position and velocity moves, gearing, camming, and drive status
	2 Axes SFC	Position and velocity moves, gearing, camming, and drive status with optimized performance.
Coordinated Motion	2 Axes - Linear / Circular	Raster Scan Motion Path, 2 PLCopen axes
	3 Axes - Linear / Circular	Raster Scan Motion Path, 2 PLCopen axes and 1 PipeNetwork axis
	3 Axes - Linear (3D)	Diamond/Square Motion Path, 3 PLCopen axes
KAS Runtime	Library	Allows you to create a custom library (Create and Use Custom Libraries)

PLC 编程语言符合 IEC-6113, 支持 SFC、FBD、IL、ST、FFLD 的五种编程语言。



进入 IDE 开发界面



选择控制器 Controller 右键属性 Properties, 修改 IP 地址

		Controller Properties	$\times$
Project Explorer Project View	₽×	Controller Configurat	tion
Name	Туре		
🚊 📊 System 🛛 🛛 Add HMI panel	Sinope	IP Address 192.168.0.101	~
Add AKI panel	Panel Controller	Controller Type PDMM or PCMM	
Properties		Project	
E Main	SFC	Version	
MachineLogic	SFC	Download project source to the controller	
🔤 🍞 Subprograms		Enable PLC variable remote access	
S Defines		Modbus Configuration	
Profiles		KVB Panel     Cycle Time (20ms - 1000ms)	
PipeNetwork		O Other Modbus devices	
Control Panel	Panel		
🚊 🐳 EtherCAT		Ok Cancel	
🖻 🐻 AKD 1	AKD Drive		

配置 EtherCAT 运动总线,添加离线设备 Add Device 或者 扫描在线设备 Scan Devices



Devices Master ENI File ESI Files FSoE / P	DO Connections
EtherCAT Master Settings	
Cycle Time (µs)	
Working Counter Error Limit	
3 Errors in 1000 Frames V	
Network Usage	
Frame Size (bytes) 84	
Transmit Time (µs) 6.72	
Bandwidth Usage (%) 0.67	

选择 EtherCAT 下面的设备(例如 AKD\_1), 右键属性 Properties, 可以 Configuration 配置 AKD (AKD2G) 驱动器, PDO Selection 选择 PDO, 修改 PDO Editor, CoE Init 初始化。

Project Explorer	₽×	EtherC/	AT: AKD_1			EtherCAT: AKD_2	×
Project View		General Properties I/O Cont	figuration PDO Selection/Mapping	PDO Editor	Distributed Clock	CoE Init-Commands	CoE Object-Dictionary
Name	Туре						
🗸 📷 System	Sinope	<b></b>					
🗸 🂼 Controller	[10.50.68.44]	AKD_1 (AKD)	) General Propertie <del>s</del>				
> 📷 PLC							
> 📷 Motion		Information					
🚭 Controller Onboard I/C	)	Name:	AKD_1				
🗸 🔫 EtherCAT		Description:	AKD EtherCAT Drive (CoE)				
AKD_1	AKD Drive	Vendor:	Kollmorgen				
AKD_2	AKD Drive	Product Code:	0x414B44 (4279108)				
> 🔡 Coupler_1	KBus Coupler	Revision Number (from ESI file):	0x1A0000 (1703936)				
References		Revision Number (from device):	0x1A0000 (1703936)				
品 Fieldbus		URL:	Not Available				
Control Panel	Panel	ESI File:	C:\Users\william.gaffga\AppData\Loca	al (Kollmorgen (K/	AS\Astrolabe\ESI\AKD·	-for-KAS.xml	Import ESI File
FaultReportPanel	Panel	EtherCAT Address:	1001				
KVBProject	KVB 2						
		Topology					
		Port A, MII:	EtherCAT Master				
		Port B, MII:	AKD_2 (1002)				
Libraries Project Explorer Diction	nary						
Information and logs							A

默认的 AKD PDO 数据

				_							
ral Propertie	s I/O	Configuration PDO Sele	ction/Mapping	PDO Editor	Distributed Clock	CoE Init-Com	mands	CoE Object-D	ictionary		
A 🚍	KD_1 (AI	(D) PDO Selectio	n/Mappi	ng							
out (Dv) DD	2-					Incut					
put (KX) PD						Input	(IX) PDOS				
ect Output	(Rx) PDOs					Sele	ct Input (T	x) PDOs			
)x1600 Oı	itputs					~ 0:	x1B23 Inj	outs			
Index	Subindex	Object Name	Size [bit]		PLC Variable		Index	Subindex	Object Name	Size [bit]	PLC Variable
0x20A4	0	Latch control word	16	<u> </u>			0x2050	0	Position actual value 2	32	
0x6040	0	Control word	16	<u>^</u>			0x20A5	0	Latch status word	16	
0x60C1	1	Position demand value	32	<u> </u>			0x20A6	0	Latch position	32	
V1601 O	toute						0x3470	4	AIN.VALUE	16	🐼 Managed in I/O tab
							0x6041	0	Status word	16	
Index	Subindex	Object Name	Size [bit]		PLC Variable		0x6063	0	Position actual value	32	
0x3470	3	AOUT.VALUE	16	👁 Managed in	n I/O tab		0x606C	0	Velocity actual value	32	
0x60B2	0	Additive torque value	16	<u> </u>			0x6077	0	Torque actual value	16	
0x60FE	1	Digital outputs	32	👁 Managed in	n I/O tab		0x60F4	0	Following error	32	
								-	DI INTERNA		

轴的运动关系的建立, 默认模板例程 在 PipeNetWork 里 Axis1 和 Axis2 与 Master 主轴是齿轮比关系, 通过右键添加新的模块



主要有以下模块可供选择:



数据源: 主轴 MASTER, 主轴 PMP, 采样轴 SAMP

运动关系: 求导 DERIV, 积分 INTEGR, 叠加 ADD, 离合 SYNCH, 延迟 DELAY, 比较 COMPAR, 捕捉 TRIGGER, 齿轮比 GEAR, 凸轮 CAM, 相位偏移 PHASER

耦合: CONV

伺服轴: AXIS

添加 齿轮比 GEAR3 、 耦合 CNV3 、 伺服轴 AXIS3



默认齿轮比是 1.0 ; 齿轮比变化 Ratio Slope Type 默认最大立刻 。

General	Parameters		
F	tatio	1.0	
c	Offset	0.0	
F	tatio Slope Type	Ratio Slope Max 🗸 🗸	
F	tatio Slope User	0.0	
c	)ffset Slope Type	Offset Slope Max V	
C	)ffset Slope User	0.0	
N	Iodulo	False ~	

从 PipeNetWork 看三个轴都和主轴为 1:1 的齿轮比关系,也可以看成三个轴之间为 1:1 齿轮比关系。

在 EtherCAT 画面里,把 PipeNetWork 中定义的 AXIS 连接到对应的实际伺服驱动器上。



程序中对 AXIS 模块的操作就是对实际伺服电机操作。

PLC 程序 Programs 框架



在 SFC 结构中, Main 是主程序, MachineLogic 是 Main 的子程序(在合适的位置被激活或关闭, 注意不是调用关系) 每个 SFC 包含: P1 进入执行一次, N 重复执行, P0 退出执行一次, Actions 激活关闭它的子 SFC 程序。

#### 4. 模板程序步骤

模板 Main 程序中包含 5 步: 第一步: Initialisation 初始化 在 P1 段里: 初始化运动库

```
First LevelActionsP1NP0NotesIFBD ()FFLDIPrintf('Initialisation', 0, 0, 0, 0);23bLedStatus[0] := FALSE;4bLedStatus[1] := FALSE;5bLedStatus[2] := FALSE;6bLedStatus[3] := FALSE;6bLedStatus[3] := FALSE;789MLMotionInit( LREAL#1000.0 );
```

在 N 段里: 没有程序

在 P0 段里: 建立凸轮数据, 建立 PipeNetWork 中的运动模块



进入下一步条件为:运动总线出于停止无故障状态



第二步: Starting 开始 EtherCAT 总线,建立同步 在 P1 段里: 开始 EtherCAT 通讯建立 First Level Actions P1 N P0 Notes



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进入下一步条件为:运动总线出于运行状态



在 字典 Dictionary 中 Main 里建立对应的变量

🗆 💼 Main	
MotionBusRun	BOOL
MotionBusTime	TON
Pluse1S	blink
Inst_ECATMasterStatus	ECATMasterStatus
MotionEngineStatus	DINT
MotionBusActivate	BOOL
MotionBusReset	BOOL
MCFB AKDFaultLookup1	

第三步:Running 客户可以在此编写自己的控制程序 在 P1 段里:没有程序 在 N 段里: 没有程序 在 P0 段里: 没有程序 在 Action 里: 激活 SFC 子程序 MachineLogic					
First Level Actions P1 N P0 Notes					
<pre>1 MachineLogic(N);</pre>					
退出条件为:急停变量 Estop 为 TRUE					
3 bEStop					
第四步: Stop all axes 因为是急停进入的,所以停止所有轴的运动 在 P1 段里: 主轴速度降为 0,设备状态 MachineState 赋值 0 (0 是急停, 1					
First Level Actions P1 N P0 Notes     ST/IL O FBD O FFLD					
<pre>1 bLedStatus[3] := TRUE; 2 bLedStatus[2] := FALSE; 3</pre>					
4 Printf('Stop axes', 0, 0, 0, 0); 5 MLMstRun(PipeNetwork,MASTER 14, LREAL#0.0);					
6 7 MachineState 1 := 0; 8					
在N段里: 没有程序					
任 YU 权主· 次有 在序 退出条件为· 判断主轴减速到 0 了(Paady OK)					
区山东下方、列西王和观迷到0 J (Ready OK)					
Act.Stop motion engine					

是手动,2是自动)

第五步: Stop motion engine 停止运动库(主要解开 PipeNetWork 中的运动关系) 在 P1 段里: 伺服轴去使能, 解除 PipeNetWork 中的运动关系



Fir	st Level	Actions	P1	Ν	PO	Notes			
● ST/IL ○ FBD ○ FFLD									
	1	Axis13	Statu	s	29	:= MLA	xisStatus(PipeNetwork.AXIS) 1	8)	;
	2	Axis23	Statu	s	153	:= MLA	xisStatus(PipeNetwork.AXIS2 2	2)	;

Bit	Description		
0	Initialized (1 if initialized)		
1	Power (1 if power is on) Is linked to bit 1 (Switched on) of the Status Word For more information on the status machine see "CANopen Status Machine"		
2	Enabled (1 if enabled) Is linked to bit 0 (Ready to switch on) of the Status Word		
3	Found (1 if found on the network). EtherCAT D state is Pre-Operational, see State Machine.		
4	Configured (1 if configured) EtherCAT state is Safe-Operational, see State Machine.		
5	Running (1 if running) EtherCAT state is Operational, see State Machine.		
6	Error (1 if in error)		
7	Simulated (1 if working with a simulated axis)		
8	Connected (1 if a pipe is connected)		
9	Warning (1 if the drive signals a warning)		
10	Stopping (1 if the drive is performing a Stop)		
11	Stopped (1 if the drive has finished the Stop)		
12 to 31	Reserved		
在 P0 段 进入下-	处里: 没有程序 ─步条件为:判断伺服轴上使能,无故障		
2	<pre>// Check Axis Status (AxislStatus.5 = 1 or AxislStatus.6 = 1) and (Axis2Status.5 = 1 or Axis2Status.6 = 1) Act Devering up aves</pre>		
第三步:	Powering up axes 没有程序 作用分支 Act. Powering up axes PI N PO		_
3	MachineState = 2 MachineState = 1	201	MachineState =
第四步: 进入条(	Automatic 自动程序 件:MachineState=2 退出条件:MachineState<>2 跳转到第三步		





移动的速度和加减速在那设置呢? 在 PipeNetWork 中的 MASTER 模块里设置默认值, 当然你可以通过相关函数实时修改这些 设置。

MASTER : MASTER X	Motion/Pipe Network     Addar
Concel Parameters	> Axis > Block
General Parameters	> CAM > Comparator
	> Converter > Delay
Sampling Period 1.0	> Derivator > Gear
Modulo Position 360.0	Integrator     Master     Master     Matheway Angle Ang
Travel Speed 1000.0	Multistand Does an additive move.
Acceleration 10000.0	MLMstInit Initializes a master object (TMP generator).     MLMstReadAccel Gets the present acceleration value of a master block.
Deceleration 10000.0	MLMstReadDecel Gets the present deceleration value of a master block. MLMstReadInitPos Gets the initial position of a master block.
Initial Position 0.0	MLMstReadSpeed Gets the speed of a master block.     MLMstReal Does a Relative move.
	Mg         MLMstRun         Jogs at the specified speed.           Mg         MLMstStatus         Returns the status of the generator.
	MLMstWriteAccel Sets the acceleration of a master block.     MLMstWriteDecel Sets the deceleration of a master block.
OK	<ul> <li>MLMstWriteInitPos Sets the initial position of a master block.</li> <li>MLMstWriteSpeed Sets the speed of a master block.</li> </ul>
第 201 步: Stop axes, power off and deactivate mo 段和 Main 的第四和五步一样。	ption 运行过程中急停 停止轴运动,去使能,解耦运动关系 此程序
进入条件:MachineState=0 退出条件:王细停止F	Ready 跳转到第一步
201 MachineState = 0	
201 Act. Stop axes, power off and P1 deactivate motion P0	
MLB1kIsReady (PipeNetwork.MASTER)	
202	
+	
在 P1 段里: 主轴速度减速到 0	
First Level Actions P1 N P0 Notes	
ST/IL O FBD O FFLD	
1 Printf('Stop axes', 0, 0, 0, 0)	);
3 MLMstRun (PipeNetwork.MASTER	14 , LREAL#0.0);
<pre>4 bLedStatus[2] := FALSE;</pre>	
在 N 段里: 没有程序	
在 P0 段里:驱动器去使能,解耦运动关系	
First Level Actions P1 N P0 Notes	
<pre>1 Printf('PowerOff', 0, 0, 0, 0); 2</pre>	
3 // Power off all axes	
<pre>5 bLedStatus[1] := FALSE;</pre>	

6
7 // desactivate Pipes
8 PipeNetwork(MLPN\_DEACTIVATE 6);
9

#### 单独操作伺服轴的 PipeNetWork 函数有哪些?

Power Stage	Motion Control	Inquiry Functions	Position setting
MLAxisPower	MLAxisAbs	MLAxisGenPos	MLAxisWritePos
MLAxisPowerDOff	MLAxisAdd	MLAxisPipePos	MLAxisReAlign
	MLAxisMoveVe1	MLAxisCmdPos	
	MLAxisRe1	MLAxisReadActPos	
	MLAxisStop	MLAxisFBackPos	
		MLAxisStatus	
		MLAxisReadGenStatus	
		MLAxisGenIsRdy	
		MLAxisTimeStamp	
		MLAxisDriveNumber	

#### 还有一些对模块参数的修改函数。

具体详解 F1 帮助